

KHAYELITSHA / MITCHELL'S PLAIN SURVEY 2000

For All Adults (age 18 and older)

[Mark 6. November 2000]

1.	Household ID number:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
2.	Name of respondent:	P.Code	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
3.	Enumerator Area	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	4. Place
5.	Date of first visit Date of second visit (if necessary) Date of third visit (if necessary)		
6.	Interviewer code:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
7.	Time interview started		
8.	Time interview ended		

SUPERVISOR TO SIGN IF RESPONDENT IS NOT FOUND AFTER THREE VISITS AND ANOTHER ADULT ANSWERS THE QUESTIONNAIRE ON THE RESPONDENT'S BEHALF (AVOIDING THE ATTITUDINAL QUESTIONS)

- | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|
| 9. | Name of supervisor |
| 10. | Signature of supervisor. |

RESPONDENTS TO ANSWER ALL MODULES

The School of Economics
University of Cape Town
Cape Town

SALDRU: 4807147
Department of Economics: 6502727

LIST OF MODULES

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NB: The Respondent must be taken through ALL Modules

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A. EDUCATION AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS

A.1. How old are you?

 (years)

A.2. How were you classified under the old apartheid racial classifications?

African	1
Coloured	2
Indian	3
White	4
Other (specify)	996

We now want to ask you some questions about education. We are going to start off by asking questions about your primary and secondary schooling, i.e. up to matric.

A.3. Have you ever attended school?

Yes

No

Skip the rest of this module

A.4. Are you in school now, or attending school classes of any kind (including night school)?

Yes

No

Skip to A.6

A.5. If yes, what grade/standard (or level of education) are you in?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate	12
I never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

[Now go to A.10]

NB: Questions A.6 – A.9 are for those who are no longer in school

A.6. What was the highest grade/standard that you were enrolled in (even if you did not complete or pass it)?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate / Grade 12	12
I never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

A.7. What was the highest grade/standard that you passed?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub- A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate / Grade 12	12
I never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

A.8. What was the most important reason why you stopped attending school?

[Prompt with options if necessary]

I was pregnant	1	I passed matric	8
I got as far as I wanted to get	2	The teachers were no good	9
I wasn't passing, so it seemed pointless continuing	3	There was too much violence at the school	10
I was offered a job	4	I was bored with school	11
I wanted to look for a job	5	I was expelled	12
An extra year of schooling isn't worth it	6	My family could not afford to send me to school any more	13
I was needed at home	7	There was no school in the area	14
I don't know	999	I needed to work at home	15
Other (explain)	996		

A.9. How old were you at the start of your final year at school?

(age)

A.10. How old were you when you first attended Sub-A?

(age)

A.11. Did you repeat Sub-A
(take it more than once)?

Yes

No

NB: If the respondent went to a school which had a 'small sub-A' and a 'big sub-A' then regard 'big sub-A' as the first year of school. So, in A.10 you will record their age in 'big sub-A'. In A.11, you only say Yes for those who repeated 'big sub-A'.

A.12. Sometimes after people start school there are one or more years when they do not enrol in school. Were there any years you did not enrol in school? If yes, how many?

Yes, one year	1	Yes, more than four years	5
Yes, two years	2	No	0
Yes, three years	3	I cannot remember	999
Yes, four years	4		

A.13. Sometimes people enrol in school, but have to withdraw before the end of the school year. Where there any years you withdrew from school before the end of the year? If yes, how many?

Yes, one year	1	Yes, more than four years	5
Yes, two years	2	No	0
Yes, three years	3	I cannot remember	999
Yes, four years	4		

A.14. Sometimes people complete the school year, but do not pass. Were there any years that you failed?

Yes, one year	1	Yes, more than four years	5
Yes, two years	2	No	0
Yes, three years	3	I cannot remember	999
Yes, four years	4		

A.15. Did most of your schooling take place in urban or rural areas? urban rural* same in each

*A rural area is a commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer) or a rural area inside a Bantustan under the authority of a chief or a rural area outside South Africa

A.16. Overall, during your schooling, what type of student were/are you?

Towards the bottom of the class	1	Above average	4
Below average	2	Towards the top of the class	5
Average	3	I don't remember	999

A.17. Think about the last year you attended school (currently enrolled students should think about their experience this year). How would you characterise the quality of teaching?

Excellent	1	Poor	4
Good	2	Extremely poor	5
OK (average)	3	I don't know	999

A.18 When you were in school, did you ever have a job or do any work for money? (NB: This is also for people currently in school)

Yes	1
No	2
I can't remember/don't know	999

A.19. While you were in school, were you ever offered a job that would have meant that you had to leave school? (NB: This is also for people currently in school) Yes No

A.20. If yes, did you take the job?

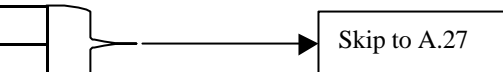


A.21. If no, why not?

I turned down the job because the wage was not good enough	1
I turned down the job because I wanted to carry on with my education	2
I turned down the job because my parents forced me to carry on with my education	3
I turned down the job for other reasons (specify)	996
I don't remember	999

Now we are going to ask questions about education after school. Those who are still in school should skip to question A.32

A.22. Since leaving school, have you done any additional studying or formal training? [Pick the highest level of qualification if the respondent has done more than one kind of additional training/studying]

Not applicable, I am still in school		1	
No		2	
Yes, training course for the unemployed		3	
Yes, training courses at work		4	
Yes, trade certificates		5	
technikon/ technical training		6	
Yes, university		7	
Other (explain)			

Skip to A.27

996

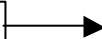
A.23. How old were you when you began these studies?

 (age)

A.24. Have you completed these studies? Yes

 1

No

 2


Skip to A.27

A.25. How old were you when you stopped them?

 (age)

A.26. Did you receive a degree or certificate? If yes, what?

No	0	Yes, a nursing diploma	5
No (because I am still studying)	1	Yes, a teaching diploma	6
Yes, a university degree	2	Yes, other diploma	7
Yes, a trade certificate	3	Yes, a certificate	8
Yes, other technical qualification	4	Yes, other certificate	9
Other (explain)			996

A.27. Have you ever been on a training programme for unemployed people? Yes

 1

No

 2

A.28. If yes, what training did you receive?

.....

A.29. How long did the training course last?

 (weeks)

and

 (months)

Skip to A.32

A.30. Was it a full-time or a part-time course? Full-time Part-time

A.31. Did you ever get a job using the skills that you learned on that course? Yes No

A.32. How well do you speak English?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.33. How well do you read and write English?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.34. How well do you speak Afrikaans?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.35. How well do you read and write Afrikaans?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.36. How well do you speak Xhosa?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.37. How well do you read and write Xhosa?

Not at all	1
Poorly	2
OK	3
Very well	4
Excellent	5
Don't know	999

A.38. Is your main language something other than English, Afrikaans or Xhosa? Yes No

A.39. What is your religion?

Catholic	1	Congregational	10
Dutch Reformed	2	Apostolic	11
Methodist (including AME)	3	Anglican (including Church of England, SA)	12
Pentecostal/charismatic (specify)	4	African Independent Churches (specify)	13
Jewish	5	Lutheran	14
Zionist Christian Church	6	Presbyterian	15
Baptist	7	Ethiopian	16
Muslim	8	Hindu	17
No religion	9	African traditional (non-Christian) spiritual beliefs	18
Other (specify)			996

A.40. How important are religious activities in your life?

Irrelevant	1
Unimportant	2
Important	3
Very important	4

A.41. Please indicate if you belong to any of the following:

A.41.1. A sports team	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>	No <input type="text" value="2"/>
A.41.2. A sports club (gym, martial arts etc)	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>	No <input type="text" value="2"/>
A.41.3. A church organisation	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>	No <input type="text" value="2"/>
A.41.4. Specify		
A.41.5. A community organisation or social club	Yes <input type="text" value="1"/>	No <input type="text" value="2"/>
A.41.6. Specify		

A.42. What is your most serious health problem/disability?

Heart problems	1	HIV	8
Blood pressure	2	AIDS	9
Diabetes	3	Sexually transmitted diseases	10
Cancer	4	Problems with sight or hearing	11
TB (tuberculosis)	5	Physically handicapped	12
Eczema	6	Mental health problems	13
Respiratory problems (asthma, emphysema, bronchitis)	7	I have no serious health problems/disabilities	14
Other (specify)			996

A.43. How often do physical disabilities or health problems interfere with your ability to work at a job, look for a job, study or work around the house?

Never	1	Fairly often	4
Almost never	2	Most of the time	5
Occasionally	3	Always (permanent disability)	6

A.44. How often, if at all, does hunger interfere with your ability to work at a job, look for a job, study or work around the house?

Never	1	Fairly often	4
Almost never	2	Most of the time	5
Occasionally	3	Always (permanent disability)	6

B. MIGRATION

B.1. What is the name of the place where you were born?

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest township/suburb:

B.2. What kind of a place was this? Was it a [Read Out]

An urban area (under the authority of a municipality)	1	Skip to B.6
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	2	
Rural area inside a Bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	3	

IF RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN A RURAL AREA:

B.3. In what year did you first move to a township or suburb?

(year)

B.4. What is the name of the first township or suburb you moved to stay in?

--

B.5. When you first moved to live in a township or a suburb, did you or your household:
(Read out)

Rent your own formal house	1
Share a formal house with another family	2
Rent a brick room in the backyard of a house	3
Rent a shack in the backyard of a house	4
Live in a shack in a shack settlement	5
Live in a shack in a site and service settlement	6
Live in a domestic servant's room	7
Stay in a hostel	8
Stay in a room at a workplace	9
Stay in a hut on a construction site	10
Buy your own formal house	11
Other (specify)	996

B.6. In what year did you first move to stay in Cape Town?

(year)	
Not Applicable: Born in Cape Town	0

B.7. What is the name of the last place that you stayed in before you moved to this dwelling?

Not Applicable: Born in this dwelling	0

B.8. What is the last **type** of place that you lived in before you moved to stay in this dwelling?

(Read Out)

I lived with my parents (or other relatives) in a formal house in an urban area	1
I rented my own house in an urban area	2
I shared a house with another family in an urban area	3
I lived in a formal backyard room in an urban area	4
I lived in a backyard shack in an urban area	5
I lived in a shack in a shack settlement	6
I lived in a domestic servants room	7
I stayed in a hostel	8
I stayed in a room at the workplace where a family member worked	9
I stayed in a hut on a construction site where a family member worked	10
I lived on a white-owned farm	11
I lived in a rural area in the former homelands	12
Not Applicable: Born in this dwelling	0
Other (specify)	996

B.9. Did you leave your previous dwelling or accommodation because:

(Do Not Prompt)

I married recently and did not want to continue living in my parents' home	1
I married recently and wanted my own place	2
I was tired of sharing a house with another family	3
I was tired of the problems of renting a shack in someone's backyard	4
I was evicted by the owner	5
I could no longer afford to pay the rent	6
My family was not allowed to live with me there	7
I was retrenched or fired from my job	8
My wages were too low (and I could no longer afford to live there)	9
I went on pension (and could no longer afford to live there)	10
I moved because of violence/crime	11
I left my job/was fired and moved here to find work	12
I wanted to move closer to my place of education	13
I was forcibly removed by the apartheid government	14
Not Applicable: Born in this dwelling	0
Other (specify)	996

B.10. In what year did you move to live in this dwelling?

Not Applicable: Born in this dwelling

0

C. INTERGENERATIONAL MOBILITY

[Please think about the household where you spent most of your childhood. If you spent your childhood in many different households, then please think about the household where you lived when you were fourteen years old]

C.1. Where was this household?

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:

C.2. What kind of an area was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1
City/town inside a Bantustan	2
City/town outside South Africa	3
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4
Rural area inside a Bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5
Rural area outside South Africa	6
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

C.3. How did this household compare to other households in the area in terms of its standard of living?

It was much worse off than most other households in the area	1
It was a little worse off than most other households in the area	2
It was about the same as most other households in the area	3
It was a little better off than most other households in the area	4
It was much better off than most other households in the area	5
I don't know	999

C.4. What was your relationship to the head of the household at that time?

The head of household was my father	1
The head of household was my mother	2
The head of household was my grandfather	3
The head of household was my grandmother	4
The head of household was my uncle	5
The head of household was my aunt	6
The head of household was my stepfather	7
The head of household was my brother	8
The head of household was my sister	9
Other (describe)	996

[We are now going to ask some questions about the Head of Household]

C.5. For most of your childhood, what did the head of the household do? For example, was s/he for most of the time employed, unemployed or retired?

Employed as a regular wage worker	1	→	Go to C.6.1
Employed as a casual worker	2		Go to C.6.2
Self employed	3	→	Go to C8
Unemployed and looking for a job	4		→
Unemployed, wanting a job but not looking for a job	5		
Not working and not looking for a job	6		
Retired	7		
I don't know	999		

C.6.1. If the head of household was in regular wage-employment (i.e. employed and paid a wage), what kind of work did he/she usually do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

C.6.2. If the head of household was a casual worker, what kind of work did he/she usually do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.9]

C.7. If the head of household was unemployed or retired, but had been employed previously in wage-employment, what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.9]

C.8. If the Head of Household was self-employed, what kind of self-employment was it?

Trader	1	Self-employed artisan	3
Farmer	2	I don't know	999
Other (Specify)			996

C.9. What level of education had the Head of Household passed?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate	12
Std 7/8/9 + diploma	13	Matric + teacher training	14
Matric + nursing	15	Matric + Technikon	16
Some university	17	Completed university	18
S/he never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

C.10. Where was the head of the household born?

Name of the place:	
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:	
I don't know	999

C.11. What kind of an area was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1	→ Go to C.14
City/town inside a Bantustan	2	
City/town outside South Africa	3	
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4	
Rural area inside a bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5	
Rural area outside South Africa	6	
I don't know	999	
Other (specify)		996

C.12. Did the head of the household ever live in a city or a town outside the bantustans?

Yes	1	→ Skip to C.14
No	2	
I don't know	999	

C.13. When he or she was living in town was he or she:

A migrant worker living in a hostel	1
Settled in town with a job	2
A domestic worker living on the property	3
Other (specify)	4
I don't know	999

C.14. Under apartheid, people classified as African had to carry passes. Did the head of the household carry a 'dompass'? Do you know what his or her status was under the pass laws?

He or she had a 'long pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (A) (B) or (C) rights, i.e. the right to live in a town because of birth, employment, long residence, marriage or parentage	1
He or she had a 'short pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (D) rights, i.e. the right to live in the town tied to current migrant employment contract	2
Not applicable because not classified as African under apartheid	3
Illegal	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

[We are now going to ask some questions about the Wife or Husband of the Head of Household

C.15. Did the head of the household have a wife/husband living in the same household?



C.16. What was your relationship to the wife/husband of the head of the household at that time?

The husband of the head of household was my father	1
The wife of the head of household was my mother	2
The husband of the head of household was my grandfather	3
The wife of the head of household was my grandmother	4
The husband of the head of household was my uncle	5
The wife of the head of household was my aunt	6
The wife of the head of the household was my sister	7
The husband of the head of the household was my brother	8
Other (describe)	996

C.17. For most of your childhood, what did the wife/husband of the head of the household do?

For example, was s/he for most of the time employed, unemployed or retired?

Employed as a regular wage worker	1	Go to C.18.1
Employed as a casual worker	2	Go to C.18.2
Self employed	3	Go to C20
Unemployed and looking for a job	4	Go to C.19
Unemployed, wanting a job but not looking for a job	5	
Not working and not looking for a job	6	
Retired	7	
I don't know	999	

C.18.1. If the wife/husband of the head of household was in regular wage-employment (i.e. employed and paid a wage), what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

C.18.2. If the wife/husband of the head of household was a casual worker, what kind of work did he/she usually do? Please describe in a full sentence.

[Now go to C.21]

C.19. If the wife/husband of the head of household was unemployed or retired, but had been employed previously in wage-employment, what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

[Now go to C.21]

C.20. If the wife/husband of the head of household was self-employed, what kind of self-employment was it?

Trader	1	Self-employed artisan	3
Farmer	2	I don't know	999
Other (Specify)			996

C.21. What level of education had the wife/husband of the head of household passed?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate	12
Std 7/8/9 + diploma	13	Matric + teacher training	14
Matric + nursing	15	Matric + Technikon	16
Some university	17	Completed university	18
S/he never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

C.22. Where was the wife/husband of the head of household born?

Name of the place:	
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:	
I don't know	999

C.23. What kind of an area was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1	→ Go to C.26
City/town inside a Bantustan	2	
City/town outside South Africa	3	
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4	
Rural area inside a bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5	
Rural area outside South Africa	6	
I don't know	999	
Other (specify)	996	

C.24. Did the wife/husband of the head of household ever live in a city or a town outside the bantustans?

Yes	1	} → Skip to C.26
No	2	
I don't know	999	

C.25. When he/she was living in town was he/she:

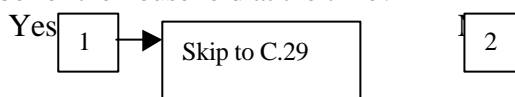
A migrant worker living in a hostel	1
Settled in town with a job	2
A domestic worker living on the property	3
Other (specify)	996
I don't know	999

C.26. Under apartheid, people classified as African had to carry passes. Did the wife/husband of the head of the household carry a 'dompass'? Do you know what his/her status was under the pass laws?

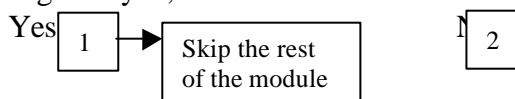
He/she had a 'long pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (A) (B) or (C) rights, i.e. the right to live in a town because of birth, employment, long residence, marriage or parentage	1
He/she had a 'short pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (D) rights, i.e. the right to live in the town tied to current migrant employment contract	2
Not applicable because not classified as African under apartheid	3
Illegal	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

If you have not already told us about your father, please answer Questions 27-38
[If C.4 = 1 or C.16 = 1, go to C.40]

C.27. Was your father a member of the household at the time?



C.28. If your father was not living with you, was this because he was deceased (dead)?



C.29. Where was he living at the time?

Name of the place:	
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:	
I don't know	999

C.30. For most of your childhood, what did your father do? For example, was he for most of the time employed, unemployed or retired?

Employed as a regular wage worker	1	→ Go to C.31.1
Employed as a casual worker	2	→ Go to C.31.2
Self employed	3	→ Go to C33
Unemployed and looking for a job	4	→ Go to C.32
Unemployed, wanting a job but not looking for a job	5	
Not working and not looking for a job	6	
Retired	7	
I don't know	999	

C.31.1 If your father was in regular wage-employment (i.e. employed and paid a wage), what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

C.31.2 If your father was a casual worker, what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.34]

C.32. If your father was unemployed or retired, but had been employed previously in wage-employment, what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.34]

C.33. If your father was self-employed, what kind of self-employment was it?

Trader	1	Self-employed artisan	3
Farmer	2	I don't know	999
Other (Specify)			996

C.34. What level of education did your father pass?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate	12
Std 7/8/9 + diploma	13	Matric + teacher training	14
Matric + nursing	15	Matric + Technikon	16
Some university	17	Completed university	18
S/he never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

C.35. Where was your father born?

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:

C.36. What kind of an area was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1	→ Go to C.39
City/town inside a Bantustan	2	
City/town outside South Africa	3	
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4	
Rural area inside a bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5	
Rural area outside South Africa	6	
I don't know	999	
Other (specify)		996

C.37. Did your father ever live in a city or a town outside the bantustans?

Yes	1
No	2
I don't know	999

→ Skip to C.39

C.38. When he was living in town was he:

A migrant worker living in a hostel	1
Settled in town with a job	2
A domestic worker living on the property	3
Other (specify)	4
I don't know	999

C.39. Under apartheid, people classified as African had to carry passes. Did your father carry a 'dompass'? Do you know what his status was under the pass laws?

He had a 'long pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (A) (B) or (C) rights, i.e. the right to live in a town because of birth, employment, long residence, marriage or parentage	1
He had a 'short pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (D) rights, i.e. the right to live in the town tied to current migrant employment contract	2
Not applicable because not classified as African under apartheid	3
Illegal	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

If you have not already told us about your mother, please answer Questions 40-51
[If C.4 = 2 or C.16 = 2, skip the rest of this module]

C.40. Was your mother a member of the household at the time?

Yes ☐ 1 → Skip to C.42 ☐ 2

C.41. If your mother was not living with you, was this because she was deceased (dead)?

Yes ☐ 1 → Skip the rest of the module ☐ 2

C.42. Where was she living at the time?

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:

C.43. For most of your childhood, what did your mother do? For example, was she for most of the time employed, unemployed or retired?

Employed as a regular wage worker	1	Go to C.44.1
Employed as a casual worker	2	Go to C.44.2
Self employed	3	Go to C.46
Unemployed and looking for a job	4	Go to C.45
Unemployed, wanting a job but not looking for a job	5	
Not working and not looking for a job	6	
Retired	7	
I don't know	999	

C.44.1 If your mother was in regular wage-employment (i.e. employed and paid a wage), what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

C.44.2 If your mother was a casual worker, what kind of work did he/she usually do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.47]

C.45. If your mother was unemployed or retired, but had been employed previously in wage-employment, what kind of work did he/she do? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

[Now go to C.47]

C.46. If your mother was self-employed, what kind of self-employment was it?

Trader	1	Self-employed artisan	3
Farmer	2	I don't know	999
Other (Specify)			996

C.47. What level of education did your mother pass?

Class 1 / Grade 1/Sub-A	1	Class 2 / Grade 2/Sub-B	2
Std 1 / Grade 3	3	Std 2 / Grade 4	4
Std 3 / Grade 5	5	Std 4 / Grade 6	6
Std 5 / Grade 7	7	Std 6 / Grade 8 / Form 1	8
Std 7 / Grade 9 / Form 2	9	Std 8 / Grade 10 / Form 3 / Junior Certificate	10
Std 9 / Grade 11 / Form 4	11	Std 10 / Matric/ Form 5 / Senior Certificate	12
Std 7/8/9 + diploma	13	Matric + teacher training	14
Matric + nursing	15	Matric + Technikon	16
Some university	17	Completed university	18
S/he never went to school	0	I don't know /cannot remember	999

C.48. Where was your mother born?

Name of the place:	
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:	
I don't know	999

C.49. What kind of an area was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1	→ Go to C.52
City/town inside a Bantustan	2	
City/town outside South Africa	3	
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4	
Rural area inside a bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5	
Rural area outside South Africa	6	
I don't know	999	
Other (specify)		996

C.50. Did your mother ever live in a city or a town outside the bantustans?

Yes	1	→ Skip to C.52
No	2	
I don't know	999	

C.51. When she was living in town was she:

A migrant worker living in a hostel	1
Settled in town with a job	2
A domestic worker living on the property	3
Other (specify)	4
I don't know	999

C.52. Under apartheid, people classified as African had to carry passes. Did your mother carry a 'dompass'? Do you know what her status was under the pass laws?

She had a 'long pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (A) (B) or (C) rights, i.e. the right to live in a town because of birth, employment, long residence, marriage or parentage	1
She had a 'short pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (D) rights, i.e. the right to live in the town tied to current migrant employment contract	2
Not applicable because not classified as African under apartheid	3
Illegal	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

D. Employment History

D.1. Are you still at school?
(i.e. a full-time school pupil)

Yes

1

Skip the rest of the
module

No

2

D.2. What proportion of your weekdays since leaving school have you been working, looking for work, or doing domestic duties/child care or other things?

	Almost all of the time	Most of the time (i.e. over half of the time)	About half of the time	Some of the time (i.e. less than half of the time)	None of the time
D.2.1. Working as a regular wage worker	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.2. Working as a casual worker	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.3. Self-employed	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.4. Working in the family business/farm	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.5. Looking for work	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.6. Domestic duties/child care	1	2	3	4	5
D.2.7. Post-school education and training					
D.2.8. Other – specify	1	2	3	4	5

D.3. Have you ever been self-employed?

Yes

1

No

2

Skip to D.12

D.4. In what year did you first become self-employed?
(or how old were you?)

19

or

(age)

D.5. How much money did you make in a month
On average during your first year of self-employment?

R

D.6. Has this form of self-employment been the only work
you have ever had?

Yes

1

No

2

Skip the rest
of the module

D.7. When was the last year that you were self-employed?

19

D.8. How much were you making (on average) a month then?

R

D.9. Describe what you did

Made clothing for sale direct to customers	1
Made clothing for sale to a factory/shop	2
Made food for sale	3
Made beer for sale	4
Made other items for sale (specify)	5
Shop-keeper	6
Shebeen-owner	7
Ran a spaza shop from your home	8
Bought fruit/vegetables, repackaging them, and reselling them on the street	9
Sold other goods on the street	10
Repaired shoes	11
Hairdressing services/ beauticians	12
Professional services (lawyer, dentist, architect, doctor etc)	13
Self-employed artisan	14
Building or repairing houses	15
Taxi owner-driver	16
Owner-driver (other transport)	17
Collected wood/fuel	18
Herbalist/traditional healer	19
Child-minding services	20
Other services (describe)	21
Other (describe)	996

D.10. How many people (other than yourself) did you employ?

D.11. Why did you bring your self-employment to an end?

I wasn't making any money, so I stopped	1
I became disabled/sick	2
I lost my business premises	3
My stock was stolen	4
My machinery was stolen	5
Thieves kept stealing the money I made	6
I didn't have enough money to buy stock or materials	7
I had problems with my employees	8
I decided to look for paid employment	9
I was offered paid employment	10
Other (explain)	996

D.12. Have you ever worked for a wage?

Yes

No

→ Skip the rest of the module

D.13. If you were working prior to 1986, what was your status under the pass laws?

Had a 'long pass', i.e. had Section 10(1) (A) (B) or (C) rights, i.e. the right to live in a town because of birth, employment, long residence, marriage or parentage	1
Had a 'short pass' i.e. had Section 10(1) (D) rights, i.e. the right to live in the town tied to current migrant employment contract	2
Not applicable because not classified as African under apartheid	3
Not applicable because respondent was not working before 1986	4
Illegal	5
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

D.14. In what year did you obtain your first paid wage employment?
(or how old were you?)

or

D.15. Are you still in this job?

Yes No

Skip the rest of this module

D.16. How did you get this job?

I responded to a newspaper advertisement	1
A household member told me about the job	2
A friend/ relative (in a different household) told me about the job	3
A household member got me the job at their workplace	4
A friend/ relative (in a different household) got me the job at their workplace	5
I went to a factory and waited outside until I got the job	6
I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job.	7
I got the job through an employment agency	8
I asked someone who had employed me before for a job	9
I waited on the side of the road until I got a job (the recruiting lorry method)	10
I found the job on a notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	11
Other (specify)	996

D.17. What products did your employer make, or what services did your employer provide?
Please describe in a full sentence.....

.....

D. 18. What was your occupation – i.e what kind of work did you do – in your first job? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

.....

D.19. In which economic sector was your first job?

Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
Mining and quarrying	2	
Manufacturing – specify (e.g. clothing, food products)		3
Electricity gas, water	4	
Construction	5	
Wholesale/ retail	6	
Catering and accommodation	7	
Transport, storage and communication	8	
Finance, real estate and business services	9	
Other services (private sector) - specify (e.g. medical, educational, domestic services)		10
Other services (government sector) – specify (e.g. medical, educational services, armed forces, police)		11
General government (national)	12	
General government (provincial)	13	
General government (local)	14	
Other – specify		996
I don't know	999	

D.20. Were you paid your wages each day, each week, each fortnight or each month?

Daily wage	1
Weekly wage	2
Fortnightly wage (i.e. paid every two weeks)	3
Monthly wage	4

D.21. What was your starting wage?

R

NB: Older respondents may give you the wage in pounds. If so, multiply by 2 to get Rands

[NB: Check that the wage is for the time period indicated in D.20. So, if the person was paid weekly, then the starting wage should be a weekly wage. If the respondent was paid daily, the starting wage should be a daily wage]

D.22. Was this your wage before or after tax was deducted?

Wage before tax	1
Wage after tax	2

Skip to
D.24

D.23. If it was your wage before tax, what was your after-tax wage?

R

D.24. How many hours a week did you work for this wage?

(hours)

D.25. Where was your first job [Give the place name, not the name of the factory]

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:

D.26. What kind of a place was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1
City/town inside a Bantustan	2
City/town outside South Africa	3
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4
Rural area inside a Bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5
Rural area outside South Africa	6
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

D.27. Why are you no longer in your first job?

I got fired as a result of trade union activity (e.g. striking)	1
I got fired for other reasons	2
I was laid off (e.g. the workplace closed/ was downsized)	3
I left of my own accord because I didn't like the work	4
I left because I did not like the working conditions (e.g. unsafe/ unpleasant)	5
I left of my own accord because the wage was too low	6
I left of my own accord because I found a better job	7
I got pregnant and was forced to leave by my employer	8
I got pregnant and chose to leave	9
I retired	10
I moved	11
I got married	12
Other (specify)	996

D.28. When did your first job end?

 (year)

D.29. What was your wage at the time your job ended?

 R

D.30. Was this your wage before or after tax was deducted?

Wage before tax	1
Wage after tax	2

→ Skip to D.32

D.31. If it was your wage before tax, what was your wage after tax?

 R

D.32. Have you had any other jobs between your first job and your present job (if you have one)?

Ye 1 N 2 → Skip the rest of the module

D.33. How did you get the last job (prior to the one you have now – if you have one)?

I responded to a newspaper advertisement	1
A household member told me about the job	2
A friend/ relative (in a different household) told me about the job	3
A household member got me the job at their workplace	4
A friend/ relative (in a different household) got me the job at their workplace	5
I went to a factory and waited outside until I got the job	6
I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job.	7
I got the job through an employment agency	8
I asked someone who had employed me before for a job	9
I waited on the side of the road until I got a job (the recruiting lorry method)	10
I found the job on a notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	11
Other (specify)	996

D.34. Think about your most recent job (prior to your present job if you have one). What products did your employer make, or what services did your employer provide? Please describe in a full sentence.....

.....

D.35. What kind of work did you do in your most recent job (prior to your current job if you have one)? Please describe in a full sentence.

.....

D.36. In which economic sector was your most recent job (prior to your current job)?

Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
Mining and quarrying	2	
Manufacturing – specify (e.g. clothing, food products)		3
Electricity gas, water	4	
Construction	5	
Wholesale/ retail	6	
Catering and accommodation	7	
Transport, storage and communication	8	
Finance, real estate and business services	9	
Other services (private sector) - specify (e.g. medical, educational, domestic services)		10
Other services (government sector) – specify (e.g. medical, educational services, armed forces, police)		11
General government (national)	12	
General government (provincial)	13	
General government (local)	14	
Other – specify		996
I don't know	999	

D.37. Where was this job? [Give the place name, not the name of the factory]

Name of the place:
Name of the nearest town or magisterial district:

D.38. What kind of a place was this?

City/town outside of the Bantustans	1
City/town inside a Bantustan	2
City/town outside South Africa	3
A commercial farm (under the authority of a farmer)	4
Rural area inside a Bantustan (under the authority of a chief)	5
Rural area outside South Africa	6
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

D.39. Why are you no longer in this job?

I got fired as a result of trade union activity (e.g. striking)	1
I got fired for other reasons	2
I was laid off (e.g. the workplace closed)	3
I left of my own accord because I didn't like the work	4
I left of my own accord because the wage was too low	5
I left of my own accord because I found a better job	6
I got pregnant and was forced to leave by my employer	7
I got pregnant and chose to leave	8
I retired	9
I moved	10
I got married	11
Other (specify)	996

D.40. When did this job end?

(year)

D.41. What was your wage at the time your job ended?

R

D.42. Was this your wage before or after tax was deducted?

Wage before tax	1
Wage after tax	2

Skip the rest of the module

D.43. If it was your wage before tax, what was your wage after tax?

R

E. Wage Employment (i.e working for a wage/salary)

[Explain that this is for all people being **paid a wage/salary to work regularly for the same employer/s**, whether full-time, part-time, in the formal sector or the 'informal' sector. It includes those on fixed wages and those whose wages vary according to productivity – i.e. piece rate bonuses, profit sharing etc.]

E.1. Are you currently in wage employment? Yes No → Skip the rest of the module

E.2. Do you have more than one wage job? Yes No

We are going to ask you questions about your current job. [NB: If you have more than one wage job, then **tell us about your main wage job first**, and then tell us about your second (or next most important) wage job later. If you have more than two jobs, then tell us about the rest in the Casual Work module]

E.3. How long have you been working for this employer?

E.3.1. (years) and E.3.2. (months)

(Interviewer: Record numbers in both boxes – i.e put in 0 for years if the respondent has been working in the job for less than a year).

E.4. How did you get this job?

I responded to a newspaper advertisement	1
A household member told me about the job	2
A friend/ relative (in a different household) told me about the job	3
A household member got me the job at their workplace	4
A friend/ relative (in a different household) got me the job at their workplace	5
I went to a factory and waited outside until I got the job	6
I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job.	7
I got the job through an employment agency	8
I asked someone who had employed me before for a job	9
I waited on the side of the road until I got a job (the recruiting lorry method)	10
I found the job on a notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	11
Other (specify)	996

E.5. What does your employer produce, or what services does your employer provide? Please describe in a full sentence.....

.....

E.6. What kind of work do you do in this job? Please describe in a full sentence

E.7. In which economic sector do you work?

Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
Mining and quarrying	2	
Manufacturing – specify (e.g. clothing, food products)		3
Electricity gas, water	4	
Construction	5	
Wholesale/ retail	6	
Catering and accommodation	7	
Transport, storage and communication	8	
Finance, real estate and business services	9	
Other services (private sector) - specify (e.g. medical, educational, domestic services)		10
Other services (government sector) – specify (e.g. medical, educational services, armed forces, police)		11
General government (national)	12	
General government (provincial)	13	
General government (local)	14	
Other – specify		996
I don't know	999	

E.8. Do you get paid every day, every week, every fortnight, or every month?

Daily wage	1
Weekly wage	2
Fortnightly wage (i.e. paid every two weeks)	3
Monthly wage	4

E.9. What is your basic wage (i.e. excluding overtime payments)?

R

E.10. Is this your wage before or after tax is deducted?

Wage before tax is deducted	1
Wage after tax is deducted	2

Skip to E.12

E.11. If it was your wage before tax, what was your wage after tax?

R

E.12. How many hours a week are you required to work
for your basic wage (i.e. excluding paid overtime)?

(hours)

E.13. Do you ever work overtime? Yes

1

No

2

Skip to E.18

E.14. How often do you work overtime?

Occasionally when the firm is busy (and one can never predict when this will be)	1
For part of the year (during the busy season)	2
For most of the year	3
Almost all of the time	4
All of the time	5

E.15. When you are working overtime, how many hours do you usually work overtime in a week?

(hours)

E.16. What do you get paid (before tax) per hour of over-time?

R

E.17. How many hours over-time did you work last month?

(hours)

E.18. I now want to ask about bonus payments, piece-rate payments etc

	Yes	No		Amount (on average) per month
E.18.1.1. Do you get a 13 th cheque or an annual bonus every year (even when times are hard for the employer?)	1	2	E.18.1.2	
E.18.2.1. Do you get extra money on a piece rate basis?	1	2	E.18.2.2	R
E.18.3.1. Do you get a share of profits?	1	2	E.18.3.2	R
E.18.4.1. Do you get bonus payments when the business is doing well?	1	2	E.18.4.2	R
E.18.5.1. Do you get any other form of productivity related pay? (specify)	1	2	E.18.5.2	R

E.19. Please fill in the following details about deductions. [Interviewer ask for a recent pay-slip, but don't push it if the respondent is reluctant....]

E.19.1. Gross earnings and subsidies (before deductions)	R
E.19.2. Tax	R
E.19.3. UIF	R
E.19.4. Medical aid	R
E.19.5. Bond payments to a bank	R
E.19.6. Union fees	R
E.19.7. Pension	R
E.19.8. Other (specify)	R
E.19.9. Other (specify)	R
E.19.10. Net earnings (after all deductions)	R

E.20. Interviewer: Did you see the pay slip?

Yes

No

The respondent says he/she does not get given a payslip

E.21. Would you like to work more hours at your current wage (not the over-time rate) in order to increase your earnings? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to E.23

E.22. If yes, how many more hours would you like to work a week? (hours)

E.23. Do you get any free goods or services from your employer? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to E.24

E.23.1. If so, please tell us what free goods and services you get.

.....

E.24. If the boss said that times were hard and that he would have to shut down the business if wages were increased this year, would you:

Accept the situation until times got better	1
Go on strike	2
Leave the job	3
Stay in the job, but start looking for another one	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

E.25. How long would it take to teach someone how to do your job?

Less than a day	1
A few days	2
one week	3
1 – 4 weeks	4
1 – 3 months	5
3 – 6 months	6
6 months to a year	7
1 – 2 years	8
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

E.26. How much do you spend a month on transport to and from this job?

R

E.27. Were you unemployed (and wanting a job) before you got your current job?

Yes ☐ 1

No ☐ 2

↓
 Skip to E.30

E.28. If yes, how long were you unemployed before starting your current job?

E.28.1. (years)

and

E.28. (months)

E.29. When you were unemployed, did you do any of the following to find a job during the last month that you were unemployed?

	Yes	No
E.29.1. Respond to a newspaper advertisement	1	2
E.29.2. Relied on a household member to tell you about jobs	1	2
E.29.3. Relied on friends/ relatives (in different households) to tell you about jobs	1	2
E.29.4. Relied on a household member to get you a job at their workplace	1	2
E.29.5. Relied on friends/ relatives (in different households) to get you a job at their workplace	1	2
E.29.6. Went to a factory and waited outside	1	2
E.29.7. Knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops.	1	2
E.29.8. Went to an employment agency	1	2
E.29.9. Asked someone who had employed them before for a job	1	2
E.29.10. Waited on the side of the road for a job (the recruiting lorry method)	1	2
E.29.11. Looked on notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	1	2

Interviewer: The rest of the Module is for those who said that they had more than one wage job – i.e. those who answered “yes” to question E.2. Those who have more than two jobs should just talk about their **second most important wage job** here. They will be able to talk about their other jobs in the section on casual work.]

E.30. How long have you been working for this employer?

E.30.1. (years) and E.30. (months)

E.31. How did you get this job?

I responded to a newspaper advertisement	1
A household member told me about the job	2
A friend/ relative (in a different household) told me about the job	3
A household member got me the job at their workplace	4
A friend/ relative (in a different household) got me the job at their workplace	5
I went to a factory and waited outside until I got the job	6
I knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until I got the job.	7
I got the job through an employment agency	8
I asked someone who had employed me before for a job	9
I waited on the side of the road until I got a job (the recruiting lorry method)	10
I found the job on a notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	11
Other (specify)	996

E.32. What does your employer produce, or what services does your employer provide? Please describe in a full sentence.....

.....

E.33. What kind of work do you do in this job? Please describe in a full sentence

.....

.....

E.34. In which economic sector do you work?

Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
Mining and quarrying	2	
Manufacturing – specify (e.g. clothing, food products)		3
Electricity gas, water	4	
Construction	5	
Wholesale/ retail	6	
Catering and accommodation	7	
Transport, storage and communication	8	
Finance, real estate and business services	9	
Other services (private sector) - specify (e.g. medical, educational, domestic services)		10
Other services (government sector) – specify (e.g. medical, educational services, armed forces, police)		11
General government (national)	12	
General government (provincial)	13	
General government (local)	14	
Other – specify		996
I don't know	999	

E.35. Do you get paid every day, every week, every fortnight, or every month?

Daily wage	1
Weekly wage	2
Fortnightly wage (i.e. paid every two weeks)	3
Monthly wage	4

E.36. What is your basic wage (i.e. excluding overtime payments)?

R

E.37. Is this your wage before or after tax is deducted?

Wage before tax is deducted	1
Wage after tax is deducted	2

Skip to E.39

E.38. If it was your wage before tax, what was your wage after tax?

R

E.39. How many hours a week are you required to work for your basic wage (i.e. excluding paid overtime)?

(hours)

E.40. Do you ever work overtime? Yes No → Skip to E.45

E.41. How often do you work overtime?

Occasionally when the firm is busy (and one can never predict when this will be)	1
For part of the year (during the busy season)	2
For most of the year	3
Almost all of the time	4
All of the time	5

E.42. When you are working overtime, how many hours do you usually work overtime in a week?

(hours)

E.43. What do you get paid (before tax) per hour of over-time?

R

E.44. How many hours over-time did you work last month?

(hours)

E.45. I now want to ask about bonus payments, piece-rate payments etc

	Yes	No		Amount (on average) per month
E.45.1.1. Do you get a 13 th cheque or an annual bonus every year (even when times are hard for the employer?)	1	2	E.45.1.2	
E.45.2.1. Do you get extra money on a piece rate basis?	1	2	E.45.2.2	R
E.45.3.1. Do you get a share of profits?	1	2	E.45.3.2	R
E.45.4.1. Do you get bonus payments when production is good?	1	2	E.45.4.2	R
E.45.5.1. Do you get any other form of productivity related pay? (specify)	1	2	E.45.5.2	R

E.46. Please fill in the following details about deductions. [Interviewer ask for a recent pay-slip, but don't push it if the respondent is reluctant....]

E.46.1. Gross earnings and subsidies (before deductions)	R
E.46.2. Tax	R
E.46.3. UIF	R
E.46.4. Medical aid	R
E.46.5. Bond payments to a bank	R
E.46.6. Union fees	R
E.46.7. Pension	R
E.46.8. Other (specify)	R
E.46.9. Other (specify)	R
E.46.10. Net earnings (after all deductions)	R

E.47. Interviewer: Did you see the pay slip?

Yes

No

The respondent says he/she does not get given a payslip

E.48. Would you like to work more hours at your current wage (not the over-time rate) in order to increase your earnings?

Yes

No

Skip to E.50

E.49. If yes, how many more hours would you like to work a week?

(hours)

E.50. Do you get any free goods or services from your employer?

Yes

No

Skip to E.52

E.51.1. If so, please tell us what free goods and services you get

.....
.....

E.52. If the boss said that times were hard and that he would have to shut down the business if wages were increased this year, would you:

Accept the situation until times got better	1
Go on strike	2
Leave the job	3
Stay in the job, but start looking for another one	4
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

E.53. How long would it take to teach someone how to do your job?

Less than a day	1
A few days	2
one week	3
1 – 4 weeks	4
1 – 3 months	5
3 – 6 months	6
6 months to a year	7
1 – 2 years	8
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

E.54. How much do you spend a month on transport to and from this job?

R

F. Unemployment

F.1. How many people do you know who got jobs the following ways:

	None	A few	Many
F.1.1. Responding to a newspaper advertisement	1	2	3
F.1.2. A household member told them about the job	1	2	3
F.1.3. A friend/ relative (in a different household) told them about the job	1	2	3
F.1.4. A household member got them the job at their workplace	1	2	3
F.1.5. A friend/ relative (in a different household) got them the job at their workplace	1	2	3
F.1.6. They went to a factory and waited outside until they got the job	1	2	3
F.1.7. They knocked on factory gates and visited private homes and shops until they got the job.	1	2	3
F.1.8. They got the job through an employment agency	1	2	3
F.1.9. They asked someone who had employed them before for a job	1	2	3
F.1.10. They waited on the side of the road until they got a job (the recruiting lorry method)	1	2	3
F.1.11. They found the job on a notice board in a community centres/ shopping centre, shop etc.	1	2	3
F.1.12. They went on a training course and then got a job because of the training	1	2	3

F.2. What is the best way, for someone with your skills and experience to find a job?

Only prompt if necessary

Responding to newspaper advertisements	1
Relying on household members to tell me about jobs	2
Relying on friends/ relatives (in different households) to tell me about jobs	3
Relying on household members to get me jobs at their workplace	4
Relying on friends/ relatives (in different households) to get me jobs at their workplace	5
Going to factories and waiting outside until I get a job	6
Knocking on factory gates and visiting private homes and shops until I get a job.	7
Using an employment agency	8
Asking previous employers for a job	9
Waiting on the side of the road until I get a job (the recruiting lorry method)	10
Looking on notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centres, shops etc.	11
Other (specify)	996

F.3. How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements

	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
F.3.1. It is pure luck whether you get a job or not	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.2. Looking for work is not worth the money you spend on transport	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.3. There are so many unemployed people that it is pointless looking for a job	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.4. Employers employ the friends and relatives of their existing workforce rather than other people	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.5. People who have had jobs before have a better chance of getting a job than someone who has never had a job before	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.6. People with more education have a better chance of getting a job	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.7. Many unemployed people could get jobs if they really wanted to	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.8. If you ask for a lower wage you have a better chance of getting a job	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.9. Younger people are particularly disadvantaged when it comes to getting jobs	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.10. If there were more jobs available, more people would look for work	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.11. The government should provide jobs for everyone who wants one	1	2	3	4	5
F.3.12. Training courses for the unemployed would help the unemployed get jobs	1	2	3	4	5

F.4. How useful, do you think, the following activities are for someone like you (i.e. with your skills and experience) when looking for work

	Totally point-less	Point-less	Sometimes pointless, sometimes helpful	Help-ful	Very helpful	I don't know
F.4.1. Looking in newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.2. Relying on household members to tell you about jobs	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.3. Relying on friends /family members in different households to tell you about jobs.	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.4. Relying on household members to get you a job at their workplace.						
F.4.5. Relying on friends / family members in different households to get you a job at their workplace.	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.6. Going to factories and waiting outside	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.7. Knocking on factory gates and/or visiting private homes and shops	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.8. Visiting employment agencies	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.9. Phoning up (or visiting) old employers and asking for jobs	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.10. Waiting on the side of the road for jobs s	1	2	3	4	5	999
F.4.11. Looking on notice boards in community centres, shopping centres etc.	1	2	3	4	5	999

F.5. Do you currently work for a wage (full-time or part-time)?

Yes No

F.6. Are you currently self-employed?

Yes No

F.7. Do you want a job (whether full or part-time wage employment or self employment)?

Yes No

Skip the rest of this module

F.8. When are you available for work:

F.8.1. Monday to Friday during the day?

Yes No

F.8.2. Monday to Friday during the evenings?

Yes No

F.8.3. Over the weekend?

Yes No

F.9. What kind of employment would you prefer?

Full-time wage employment	1
Part-time wage employment	2
Part-time wage employment and casual employment	3
Other (specify)	996

F.10. How long have you been wanting work (and been without any paid employment)?

F.10.1. (years) and F.10.2 (months)

(Interviewer: Record numbers in both boxes – i.e put in 0 for years if the respondent was unemployed for less than a year).

F.11. Did you turn down any job offers during this time period?

Yes No

F.12.1 When was this? (year)

Skip to question F.17

F.12.2. What was the job? (Describe)

F.13. What was the wage offered?

F.14. Was this a take-home wage offer, or the wage before tax?

Take-home wage	1
Wage before tax	2
I don't know	999

F.15. State if this was a:

Daily wage	1
Weekly wage	2
Fortnightly wage (i.e. paid every two weeks)	3
Monthly wage	4

F.16. Why did you choose not to accept this job offer?

The job was too far away	1
The wage offered was too low	2
The cost of travel would have been too high	3
The job was below my educational/skill level	4
I did not like the job	5
Family commitments prevented me from accepting	6
I wanted to further my studies	7
Other (specify)	996

F.17. We now want to ask you how long you think it will be before you get a job. [Interviewer, push the respondents for a yes or a no. Don't let them say 'I don't know' unless they really do not know]

	Yes	No	I don't know
F.17.1. Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next month?	1	2	999
F.17.2. Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next three months?	1	2	999
F.17.3. Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next six months?	1	2	999
F.17.4. Do you think there is a realistic possibility that you will get a job in the next year?	1	2	999

F.18. Do you have any employed friends/family members who say that they may be able to find you work at their workplaces

Yes No

F.19. Did you travel anywhere last week in search of work? Yes

No
↓
Skip to F.23

F.20. How much did you spend on travel costs associated with looking for work last week?

F.21. Where did the money for travel come from?

A family member in the household	1
A family member outside the household	2
A friend in the household	3
A friend outside the household	4
A money lender	5
My savings	6
Other (specify)	996

F.22. Do you have to pay back this money?

Yes

No

F.23. If you get a job, how many hours per week would you desire to work?

(hours per week)

F.24. What do you think would be a reasonable take-home monthly wage for you given your desired hours of work and your age, education, skills, and area of residence, etc.

(R per month)

F.25. What is the absolute minimum take-home monthly wage below which you would not be prepared to work in any job (taking into account your desired hours of work)?

(R per month)

F.26. Would you be prepared to go elsewhere to look for a job? Yes

No

F.27. How far would you be willing to travel daily if you got a paid job?

Up to 1 km	1
Up to 3 km	2
Up to 5 km	3
Up to 10 km	4
More than 10 km	5

NB: Assume it takes 15 minutes to walk 1 klm and an hour to walk 1 hour.

F.28. Some people respond to unemployment by becoming self-employed. Why have you decided not to go this route?

I do not have enough money (capital) to start a business	1
I cannot borrow money to start a business/no one will lend to me	2
A small business is not a well-paying activity/it will not be profitable	3
I prefer to wait for a waged job	4
Self-employment income is risky - sometimes it is profitable and at other times it is not	5
I do not have and business connections or friends/relatives in business	6
I don't have any training or skills to start a business	7
I don't know the legal procedures for opening a business	8
I am deterred by the high wages I will have to pay my workers	9
There is too much crime involving small businesses	10
Other (specify)	996

F.29. When did you last do any of the following activities?

	Within the last week	2-4 wks ago	1-3 mths ago	4-6 mths ago	7-12 mths ago	1-2 yrs ago	3-5 yrs ago	6- 10 yrs ago	More than 10 yrs ago	Ne- ver	I can't re- mem- ber
F.29.1. Looked in newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.2. Relied on household members to tell you about jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.3. Relied on friends /family members in different households to tell you about jobs.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.4. Relied on household members to get you a job at their workplace.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.5. Relied on friends / family members in different households to get you a job at their workplace.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.6. Went to factories and waited outside	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.7. Knocked on factory gates and/or visited private homes and shops	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.8. Visited employment agencies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.9. Phoned up (or visited) old employers and asked for jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.10. Waited on the side of the road for jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999
F.29.11. Looked on notice boards in community centres, shopping centres, shops etc.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	999

F.30. If you were offered a suitable job, would you be able to start within a week?

Yes

1

No

2

F.31. What kinds of jobs are you looking for?

Any job	1
Cleaning/domestic work	2
Construction work	3
Gardening	4
Shop assistant/ teller	5
Factory work	6
Other (specify)	996

F.32. How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
F.32.1. I get bored with nothing to do all day	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.2. If there were more jobs to be had, I would search for employment more actively	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.3. If I had more money, I would look for work more actively	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.4. It is not so bad being out of work because other people support me	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.5. You are nobody if you do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.6. I feel useless and depressed because I do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.7. Any job is better than no job	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.8. My family is much worse off as a result of my being unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
F.32.9. My family does not always have enough to eat because I am unemployed	1	2	3	4	5

F.33. Are you aware of any training programmes for the unemployed? Yes No

F.34. Would you be prepared to go on any of the following training programmes if they were offered free of charge in your area?

	Yes	No	Maybe
F.34.1. Basic carpentry skills?	1	2	3
F.34.2. Basic mechanic skills?	1	2	3
F.34.3. Typing and basic computing skills?	1	2	3
F.34.4. Truck driving?	1	2	3
F.34.5. Basic bookkeeping and secretarial skills?	1	2	3
F.34.6. A course on how to run a small business?	1	2	3

F.35. If you would like a training programme not listed above, please let us know what it would be

G. Self-Employment (i.e. non-wage income-earning activities including activities like making clothing, crafts, beer, food, etc for sale – or offering services on a contract basis)

[We now want to ask you some questions about self-employment – i.e. non-wage income-earning activities. The questions are for **all** people, employed and unemployed – even those of you who have a main job or are in full-time education, and therefore can only do this kind of work on the side]

G.1. Have you engaged in any non-wage income-earning activities during the past six months? [Probe people to make sure]

Yes

No

G.2. Describe your main non-wage income-earning activity

Making clothing for sale direct to customers	1
Making clothing for sale to a factory/shop	2
Making food for sale	3
Making beer for sale	4
Making other items for sale (specify)	5
Shop-keeper	6
Running a spaza shop from your home	7
Buying fruit/vegetables, repackaging them, and reselling them on the street	8
Selling other goods on the street	9
Repairing shoes	10
Hairdressing services/ beauticians	11
Professional services (lawyer, dentist, architect, doctor etc)	12
Self-employed artisan	13
Building or repairing houses	14
Taxi owner/driver	15
Owner/driver (other transport)	16
Collecting wood/fuel	17
Herbalist/traditional healer	18
Child-minding services	19
Other services (describe)	20
Other (describe)	996

Skip the rest of this module

G.3. Do you do any other non-wage income earning activities? Yes

No

Skip to G.5.

G.4. If so, please describe
.....

G.5. Did you ever work as a wage-worker doing similar work to the work you do now?

Yes

No

Skip to question G.8

G.6. When was this?

G.7. Why did you stop being a wage-worker?

I wanted to become my own boss and left voluntarily	1
I was retrenched and so started working for many different firms on a contract basis	2
My employer wanted to engage my services on a contract basis rather than as a wage-worker (and I agreed)	3
My employer wanted to engage my services on a contract basis rather than as a wage-worker (and I had no choice)	4
I retired	5
Other (explain)	996

G.8. Have you done any non-wage income-earning activities in the past month?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

↓

Skip to question G.10

G.9. If no, why not?

I wasn't making any money, so I stopped	1
I became disabled/sick	2
I lost my business premises	3
My stock was stolen	4
My machinery was stolen	5
Thieves kept stealing the money I made	6
I didn't have enough money to buy stock or materials	7
I was taking a holiday and will start again soon	8
Other (explain)	996

Skip the rest of this module

Skip to G.13.

G.10. Have you done any non-wage income-earning activities in the past two-weeks?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

G.11. Have you done any non-wage income-earning activities in the past week (seven days)?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

G.12. Did you do any non-wage income-earning activities during the previous Saturday and/or Sunday?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

G. 13. Please fill in the following information about earnings in a typical month:

G.13.1. Gross income (total income earned)	R
G.13.2. Labour expenses	R
G.13.3. Cost of materials	R
G.13.4. Rent, electricity, lighting etc	R
G.13.5. Taxes	R
G.13.6. Other expenses of business	R
G.13.7. Money for your own salary	R
G.13.7. Take-home profit (equal to gross income minus all expenses)	R

[If take-home profit is a negative number, check each figure with the respondent again and ask if he/she usually makes a loss.]

G.14. How many hours do you spend doing this activity in a typical week – i.e. seven day period

hours

G.15. Do you work from home, or do you own or rent a business premises?

I work from home	1
I rent a business premises	2
I own a business premises	3
I work from a street pavement or other public open space	4

G.16. Please indicate when you usually do this kind of work:

G.16.1. Monday to Friday during the day?

Yes

No

G.16.2. Monday to Friday during the evenings?

Yes

No

G.16.3. Over the weekend?

Yes

No

G.17. Why don't you spend more time doing these activities?

I can't afford to buy the materials/supplies	1
The extra time involved is not worth the extra money	2
There is not enough demand for my product	3
I don't have the time	4
I value my spare time/ I don't want to work more	5
I am already working as hard as possible	6
Other (explain)	996

G.18. Do you claim VAT back from the government?

Yes

No

G.19. Do you have any tools or machinery that you use in these activities?

Yes

No

Skip to G.21

G.20. How much would it cost you to replace these tools and machines?

R

G.21. Do you pay anyone to help you with your activities

Yes

1

No

2

Skip
to
G.24

G.22. If you have ten or less workers, please fill in the following details

Worker	Average hours worked per week		Monthly wage (before tax)		Taxes deducted off workers' salaries		Pcodes for those people who are household members	
Worker 1	G.22.1.1		G.22.1.2	R	G.22.1.3	R	G.22.1.4	
Worker 2	G.22.2.1		G.22.2.2	R	G.22.2.3	R	G.22.2.4	
Worker 3	G.22.3.1		G.22.3.2	R	G.22.3.3	R	G.22.3.4	
Worker 4	G.22.4.1		G.22.4.2	R	G.22.4.3	R	G.22.4.4	
Worker 5	G.22.5.1		G.22.5.2	R	G.22.5.3	R	G.22.5.4	
Worker 6	G.22.6.1		G.22.6.2	R	G.22.6.3	R	G.22.6.4	
Worker 7	G.22.7.1		G.22.7.2	R	G.22.7.3	R	G.22.7.4	
Worker 8	G.22.8.1		G.22.8.2	R	G.22.8.3	R	G.22.8.4	
Worker 9	G.22.9.1		G.22.9.2	R	G.22.9.3	R	G.22.9.4	
Worker 10	G.22.10.1		G.22.10.2	R	G.22.10.3	R	G.22.10.4	

G.23. If yes and you have more than ten workers, please fill in the following:

Category of Worker	Number of workers employed in this category		Average hours worked each week by the average worker		Monthly wage (before tax) of the average worker		Taxes deducted off the average worker's wage	
General Worker	G.23.1.1		G.23.1.2		G.23.1.3	R	G.23.1.4	R
Clerical worker	G.23.2.1		G.23.2.2		G.23.2.3	R	G.23.2.4	R
Sales worker	G.23.3.1		G.23.3.2		G.23.3.3	R	G.23.3.4	R
Other (explain)	G.23.4.1		G.23.4.2		G.23.4.3	R	G.23.4.4	R
Other (explain)	G.23.5.1		G.23.5.2		G.23.5.3	R	G.23.5.4	R
Other (explain)	G.23.6.1		G.23.6.2		G.23.6.3	R	G.23.6.4	R

G.24. Does anyone help you with your activities without pay?

Yes

1

No

2

Skip
to
G.26

G.25. If yes, please fill in the following details

Person	Hours worked per week		Pcodes for those people who are household members	
Person 1	G.25.1.1		G.25.1.2	
Person 2	G.25.2.1		G.25.2.2	
Person 3	G.25.3.1		G.25.3.2	
Person 4	G.25.4.1		G.25.4.2	

G.26. When did you first start engaging in these income-earning opportunities?

(year)

G.27. What did you earn per week (after deducting taxes and expenses) when you first started?

R

G.28. If you were offered a job with the same wage as your present profit, would you take the job? (Assume that you would work the same number of hours for the wage as you do now for profit)

Yes	1
No	2
It depends on the job	3
I don't know	999

G.29. What is the absolute lowest weekly take-home wage you would accept if offered a job?

R

G.30. How did you learn how to do this income-earning activity?

I was taught by someone I used to help do the same thing	1
I learned on the job while employed in a similar kind of business	2
I learned on the job while employed in a different kind of business	3
I was taught by a friend	4
I was taught by a family member	5
I taught myself	6
I underwent formal training (describe)	7
Other (describe)	996

G.31. How long would it take someone to learn how to do your work and start competing with you (by doing similar income-earning activities)?

Less than a day	1
A few days	2
one week	3
1 – 4 weeks	4
1 – 3 months	5
3 – 6 months	6
6 months to a year	7
1 – 2 years	8
I don't know	999
Other (specify)	996

H. Non-Labour-Force Participants

H.1. Do you currently work for a wage (full-time or part-time)?

Y ☐ 1 →

Skip
the rest
of this
module

☐ 2

H.2. Are you currently self-employed?

Yes ☐ 1 →

Skip
the rest
of this
module

 No ☐ 2

H.3. Do you want full-time
or part-time wage employment
or self-employment

Yes ☐ 1 →

Skip
the rest
of this
module

 No ☐ 2

H.4. What is the reason why you do not want full-time or part-time wage employment?

I am too old	1	I am sick/ disabled	7
I am a full-time student/pupil/learner	2	It costs too much to look for work	8
I do not like the available jobs and would rather not work	3	The wages are too low, it is not worth my time working	9
I do not like working / prefer leisure (or equivalent answer)	4	I spend my time cooking and cleaning, shopping etc	10
I do domestic duties and look after children and or elderly/disabled family members	5	Other (specify) 996	
I look after children (only) all the time	6		

→ H.5. You said you had to look after children. Would you accept a job if a creche was provided at the workplace? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

H.6. Have you ever looked for a job?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 →

Skip
to H.9

H.7. If yes, when was the last time you looked?

(year)

H.8. What was the reason you stopped looking?

I became discouraged (I did not think I would ever find a job / Job search was pointless / There are no jobs to be had / It was a waste of time)	1
I got pregnant	2
I had family responsibilities that prevented me from looking for a job	3
I could not afford the costs of looking for work	4
I decided to go back to school /study further	5
I became disabled	6
I decided I was too old to work anymore	7
Other (specify)	996

H.9. What would persuade you to start looking for a job?

If I thought there were jobs to be had	1	When I complete my studies	5
Nothing would persuade me to start looking	2	If my health improves	6
If I could afford the costs of looking for work	4	Other (specify) 996	
If I was relieved of my family/domestic duties	3		

H.10. How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
H.10.1. I get bored with nothing to do all day	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.2. If there were more jobs to be had, I would search for employment more actively	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.3. If I had more money, I would look for work more actively	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.4. It is not so bad being out of work because other people support me	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.5. You are nobody if you do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.6. I feel useless and depressed because I do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.7. Any job is better than no job	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.8. My family is much worse off as a result of my being unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
H.10.9. My family does not always have enough to eat because I am unemployed	1	2	3	4	5

I. Casual Work (NB: Casual work means work that is irregular/ short-term, or any work that you do in addition to your main job, or any work except the work that you told us about in modules E and G)

[These questions are for all people – even those of you who have a main job or are self-employed or are in full-time education (and therefore can only do casual work on the side)]

I.1. Have you done any casual work to earn money in the past six months? [Refer to above definition of casual work]

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

↓

Skip to I.6

I.2. If no, was this because you:

Did not want casual work	1
Wanted casual work but did not look	2
Could not find casual work	3

Other(specify) 996

I.3. Would you like to do casual work occasionally to earn more money?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

→ Skip the rest of this module

I.4. Would you accept a one-day casual job without first asking about the wage?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

I.5. What is the lowest **daily** take-home wage you would be prepared to accept for a casual job?

R → Skip the rest of this module

I.6. What was your main form of casual work during the past six months?

Construction work during the week	1
Working as a gardener during the week	2
Working as a gardener during the weekend	3
Other casual work over the weekend	4
Working as a casual worker in a factory	5
Working as a casual worker on a farm	6
Working as a waiter/waitress	7
Working as a paid child-minder	8
Working as a casual domestic worker	9

Other (specify) 996

I.7. How did you find this work?

Friends found me the job(s)	1
Family members found them for me	2
I knocked on doors	3
I sat on the side of the road and waited for offers	4
Other (specify)	996

I.8. What is the average amount you earn doing this kind of work?

R

I.9. Is this amount:

Per hour	1
Per day	2
Per week	3
Per month	4
Other (specify)	996

I.10. Do you do casual work regularly for the same employer?

Yes

1

No

2

I.11. Have you done any casual work in the past month?

Yes

1

No

2

Skip to I.13

I.12. If no, was this because you:

Did not want casual work	1
Wanted casual work but did not look	2
Could not find casual work	3
Other (specify)	996

Now go to I.17

I.13. If yes, please indicate what this form of work was. [If the person did different jobs, ask what the main job was]

Construction work during the week	1
Working as a gardener during the week	2
Working as a gardener during the weekend	3
Other casual work over the weekend	4
Working as a casual worker in a factory	5
Working as a casual worker on a farm	6
Working as a waiter/waitress	7
Working as a paid child-minder	8
Working as a casual domestic worker	9
Other (specify)	996

I.14. How did you find this work

Friends found me the job(s)	1
Family members found them for me	2
I knocked on doors	3
I sat on the side of the road and waited for offers	4
Other (specify)	996

I.15. What did you earn from **all** casual work during the past month?

R

I.16. How many hours did you work in casual employment in the past month?

(hours)

I.17. Would you accept a one-day casual job without first asking about the wage?

Yes

1

No

2

I.18. What is the lowest **daily** take-home wage you would be prepared to accept for a casual job?

R

I.19. Would you like to have more casual work? Yes

1

No

2

Skip to I.21

I.20. If no, why not?

I don't have time because of domestic duties	1
I don't have time because I am in full-time education	2
I don't have time because I am in paid employment	3
I don't have time because I am self-employed	4
I don't have the energy to cope with more casual work	5
The work is too hard and the pay is bad/ don't like casual employment	6
Other (specify)	996

Go to I.22

I.21. If yes, please indicate when you would like to do this kind of work:

I.21.1. Monday to Friday during the day?

Yes

1

No

2

I.21.2. Monday to Friday during the evenings?

Yes

1

No

2

I.21.3. Over the weekend?

Yes

1

No

2

1.22. What kind of employment would you prefer?

Full-time wage employment	1
Part-time wage employment	2
Part-time wage employment and casual employment	3
Other (specify)	996

I.23. Have you done any casual work in the past two weeks? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip the rest of the module

I.24. How many hours did you work (in casual employment) in the past two weeks? (hours)

I.25. Have you done any casual work in the past week (seven days)? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip the rest of this module

I.26. How many hours did you work (in casual employment) during the past seven days? (hours)

I.27. Please indicate when you did this work:

I.27.1. Monday to Friday during the day? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

I.27.2. Monday to Friday during the evenings? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

I.27.3. Over the weekend? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

I.28. What did you earn in total doing casual work during the past seven days? R

I.29. Have you told us about all your income earning activities in the past month?

Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

I.30. If no, please tell us about the job/work and how much you earned

I.30.1. Description

I.30.2. Monthly take-home earnings

J. Questions about Helping Other People with their Business

J.1. Do you ever help other people with their business activities (e.g. helping in a spaza shop, helping make food to sell, helping to make clothes to sell etc.). Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2



J.2. How many hours per week, on average, do you do this? (hours)

Skip
the rest
of the
module

J.3. Is this for:

Family members in the household	1
Family members in another household	2
Friends	3
Other (specify)	996

J.4. Do you ever get money for this work? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2



If the respondent has not reported this before, go back to the Casual Work Module (Module I)

J.7. Do you ever get given food for doing this work? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

J.8. Do you get accommodation for doing this work? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

J.9. If you ever get any other 'in kind' payments, please tell us about them

.....
.....

K. Reservation Wages

K.1. If the government gave R100 a month to people without jobs, would you rather be:

Unemployed and get the R100 a month	1
Have a job paying R715 (take home) a month (and therefore not be eligible for the grant)	2
Continue earning a living the way I do now (and not be eligible for the grant)	3

K.2. If a government public works programme came to the area (perhaps to cut Port Jackson trees on the sand dunes or the mountain) offering R33 a day, would you take a few days work if you were unemployed at the time?

Yes No → Skip to K.4

K.3. If yes, would you work at that wage for as long as possible? Yes No

K.4. Imagine that an industrial park opened up nearby. Would you accept any of the following jobs at the following (pre-tax) rates of pay (if you were unemployed at the time):

K.4.1. A cleaner with a monthly wage of R1081? Yes No

K.4.1. A general worker with a monthly wage of R1438? Yes No

K. 4.1. A machine operator with a monthly wage of R1619? Yes No

K.5. What is the absolute lowest monthly take home wage that you would accept for any work (if you were unemployed at the time)?

R

L. Savings, Borrowing and Grants and Investment Income

L.1. Do you give money to a stokvel (or gooi-gooi) each month? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to L.3

L.2. If yes, how much each month? R

L.3. Do you give money to a burial society each month? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to L.5

L.4. If yes, how much each month? R

L.5. Are you able to save money in a bank each month? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to L.7

L.6. If yes, how much each month (on average)? R

L.7. Do you have any other form of savings activity? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to L.9

L.7.1. If yes, please describe
.....

L.8. If yes, how much each month (on average)? R

L.9. Do you have any past savings that you are drawing on now to support yourself? [NB: Include private retirement savings] Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2 → Skip to L.11

L.10. If so, how long do you expect them to last?

Less than a month	1
1-2 months	2
3-4 months	3
5-6 months	4
7-12 months	5
1-2 years	6
Until I die	7
Other (specify)	996

L.11. Do you owe anyone money? Yes ☐ 1 No ☐ 2

↓
Skip to L.13

L.12. If so, to whom do you owe this money?

Friends	1	Family	2
Family and Friends	3	Money lenders	4
Banks	5	Other (specify)	996

L.13. Please indicate if you are in receipt of any of the following grants:

Type of Grant	Yes	No		Amount		Paid every month	Paid every two months
L.13.1. State old age pension	1	2	L13.1.1	R	L.13.1.2	3	4
L.13.2. Disability pension	1	2	L.13.2.1	R	L.13.2.2	3	4
L.13.3. Veteran's pension	1	2	L.13.3.1	R	L.13.3.2	3	4
L.13.4. Employer's pension	1	2	L.13.4.1	R	L.13.4.2	3	4
L.13.5. Workers compensation	1	2	L.13.5.1	R	L.13.5.2	3	4
L.13.6. UIF	1	2	L.13.6.1	R	L.13.6.2	3	4
L.13.7. State child support grant	1	2	L.13.7.1	R	L.13.7.2	3	4
L.13.8. Private child maintenance grant (from father of the child)	1	2	L.13.8.1	R	L.13.8.2	3	4
L.13.9. Foster care grant	1	2	L.13.9.1	R	L.13.9.2	3	4
L.13.10. Alimony (from divorced spouse)	1	2	L.13.10.1	R	L.13.10.2	3	4

L.14. Does anyone else give you money (which you don't have to pay back)?

Yes

1

No

2

Skip to L.16

L.15. If yes, how much do you get each month, and from whom?

	Code for the person giving the money (give p-code if person is in the household, otherwise lover=90, parent=91, child=92)		Amount each month
L.15.1		L.15.1.1	R
L.15.2		L.15.2.1	R
L.15.3		L.15.3.1	R

[Check that this includes all remittances – including those coming in for children]

L.16. Please indicate if you have any of the following other forms of income:

Type of Income	Yes	No		Amount each month
L.16.1. Rent	1	2	L.16.1.1	R
L.16.2. Income from financial investments	1	2	L.16.2.1	R
L.16.3. Other	1	2	L.16.3.1	R

L.16.4. If the respondent answered 'yes' to 'other' above, please specify

.....

M. PERCEPTIONS OF DISTRIBUTIVE JUSTICE

[I am now going to read you some statements. For each, can you tell your opinion about the statement. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions. If you don't know what you think, please give the answer 'neither agree nor disagree']

	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
M.1. If you work hard you can get rich in South Africa today	1	2	3	4	5
M.2. It is easy for children from poor families to get a good education	1	2	3	4	5
M.3. If you get a good education, it is easy to become rich in SA now	1	2	3	4	5
M.4. People today are better off than their parents were twenty-five years ago	1	2	3	4	5
M.5. The government should ensure that all schools are equally good.	1	2	3	4	5
M.6. The government should provide better education for children from poor families to ensure that they have the same opportunities as children from richer families.	1	2	3	4	5
M.7. The value of the state old age pension should be increased.	1	2	3	4	5
M.8. The government old age pension should be increased even if it means that people like you have to pay higher taxes.	1	2	3	4	5
M.9. Many poor people are poor because they are lazy.	1	2	3	4	5
M.10. Poor people pay too much tax.	1	2	3	4	5
M.11. Taxation should be increased so that more money is available for the government to spend.	1	2	3	4	5
M.12. The government should reduce the differences in income between rich and poor people.	1	2	3	4	5
M.13. The government should provide everyone with a guaranteed basic income (like it does for old people through the old-age grant).	1	2	3	4	5
M.14. People like you pay too much tax.	1	2	3	4	5
M.15. Overall, this country is moving in the right direction	1	2	3	4	5
M.16. The government should provide free health care.	1	2	3	4	5

	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
M.17. The government is doing a good job.	1	2	3	4	5
M.18. The government should help the unemployed.	1	2	3	4	5
M.19. Trade unions look after the interests of the unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
M.20. Employers should be allowed to hire temporary workers when their workforce is on strike.	1	2	3	4	5
M.21. Many people in this country receive much less income than they deserve.	1	2	3	4	5
M.22. Large companies have too much power in South Africa today.	1	2	3	4	5
M.23. Ordinary workers could manage companies effectively without bosses.	1	2	3	4	5
M.24. If education was improved then there would be less crime.	1	2	3	4	5
M.25. If there was less unemployment then there would be less crime	1	2	3	4	5
M.26. The government should play a bigger role in running large companies	1	2	3	4	5
M.27. The government should spend much more on education and health	1	2	3	4	5
M.28. Workers go on strike too often.	1	2	3	4	5
M.29. Workers cannot get a fair wage unless they go on strike sometimes.	1	2	3	4	5
M.30. It is bad for the economy for workers to go on strike.	1	2	3	4	5
M.31. People will not take on extra responsibilities at work unless they are paid to do it.	1	2	3	4	5
M.32. Inequality continues because it benefits the rich and the powerful.	1	2	3	4	5
M.33. Large differences in income are necessary for South Africa's prosperity.	1	2	3	4	5
M.34. The country needs more investment if the economy is to grow with a rising standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5
M.35. Allowing business to make profits is the best way to encourage investment.	1	2	3	4	5
M.36. People living with HIV/AIDS are afraid to tell other people about it.	1	2	3	4	5